

The Cosmic Vision Plan

The list below indicates the major scientific questions which are then subdivided into topics where important progress can be expected in the Cosmic Vision 2015-2025 timeframe.

1. What are the conditions for planet formation and the emergence of life?

1.1 From gas and dust to stars and planets

Map the birth of stars and planets by peering into the highly obscured cocoons where they form

1.2 From exo-planets to biomarkers

Search for planets around stars other than the Sun, looking for biomarkers in their atmospheres, and image them

1.3 Life and habitability in the Solar System

Explore in situ the surface and subsurface of the solid bodies in the Solar System most likely to host – or have hosted – life

Explore the environmental conditions that make life possible

2. How does the Solar System work?

2.1 From the Sun to the edge of the Solar System

Study the plasma and magnetic field environment around the Earth and around Jupiter, over the Sun's poles, and out to the heliopause where the solar wind meets the interstellar medium

2.2 The giant planets and their environments

In situ studies of Jupiter, its atmosphere, internal structure and satellites

2.3 Asteroids and other small bodies

Obtain direct laboratory information by analysing samples from a Near-Earth Object

3. What are the fundamental physical laws of the Universe?

3.1 Explore the limits of contemporary physics

Use stable and weightless environment of space to search for tiny deviations from the standard model of fundamental interactions

3.2 The gravitational wave Universe

Make a key step toward detecting the gravitational radiation background generated at the Big Bang

3.3 Matter under extreme conditions

Probe gravity theory in the very strong field environment of black holes and other compact objects, and the state of matter at supra-nuclear energies in neutron stars

4. How did the Universe originate and what is it made of?

4.1 The early Universe

Define the physical processes that led to the inflationary phase in the early Universe, during which a drastic expansion supposedly took place. Investigate the nature and origin of the Dark Energy that is accelerating the expansion of the Universe

4.2 The Universe taking shape

Find the very first gravitationally-bound structures that were assembled in the Universe – precursors to today's galaxies, groups and clusters of galaxies– and trace their evolution to the current epoch

4.3 The evolving violent Universe

Trace the formation and evolution of the super-massive black holes at galaxy centres – in relation to galaxy and star formation – and trace the life cycles of matter in the Universe along its history.

Note: A number of these themes have been studied in terms of a mapping to potential embryonic missions through the process of Technology Reference Studies. Details can be found in ESA BR247 as well as at: <http://sci.esa.int/science-e/www/area/index.cfm?fareaid=65>.